

Building automation in Alaska

What you need to know

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What are we talking about?

- What Are BAS systems
- What Can they Do?
- Benefits / Costs
- How are They Designed & Installed?
- What Can Go Wrong?
- How to Avoid Problems



What Are Building Automation Systems?

Building Automation Systems



Servers & Applications

- Operator Workstations
- User interface servers
- Status Dashboards
- Data storage
- Reporting
- Integration of other data



Network Controllers

- Supervisory Control
- Scheduling, alarming
Trending
- Communicates with
field controllers
- Protocol Translators



Field Level Controllers

Stand alone devices which execute control algorithms and routines, reports status, receives supervisory commands

- Boiler Control
- VAV Boxes
- Lighting Controller
- Chiller Controller
- Door Controller



Field Devices

Sensors

Actuators

Motor Contactors

Lighting Contactors

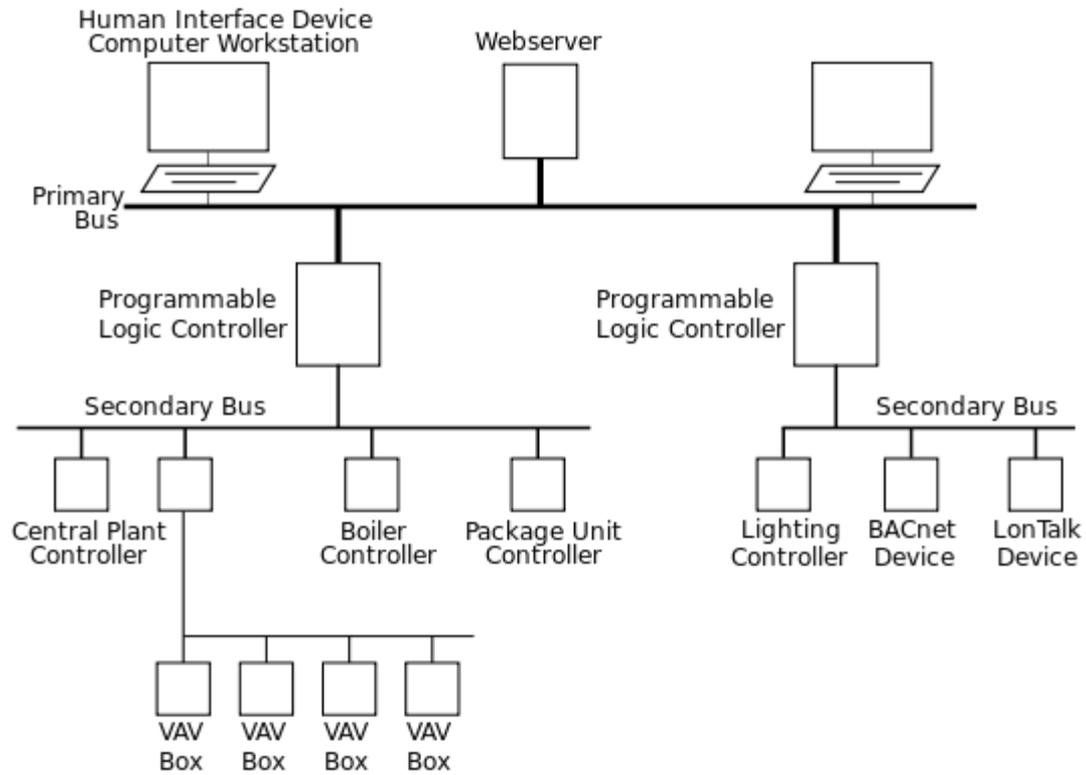
VFDs

Annunciators

Etc.



How are they Connected?



What can a Building Automation System Do?

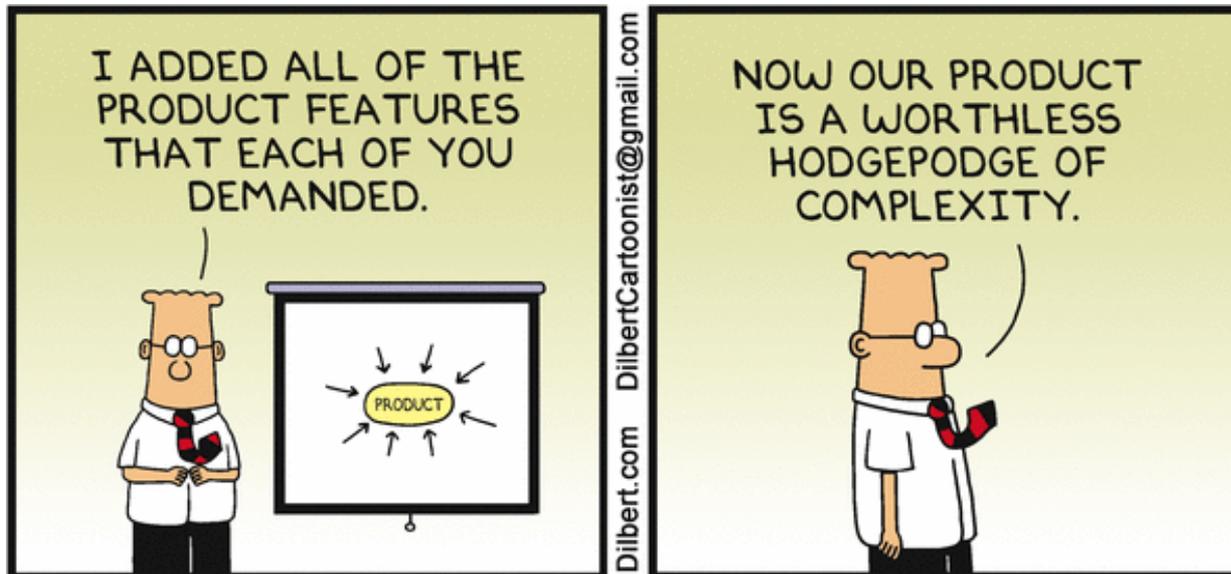


BAS Benefits

- Efficiency
- Uptime
- Equipment Life
- Work Productivity
- Reporting
- Insight



BAS Cost Complexity



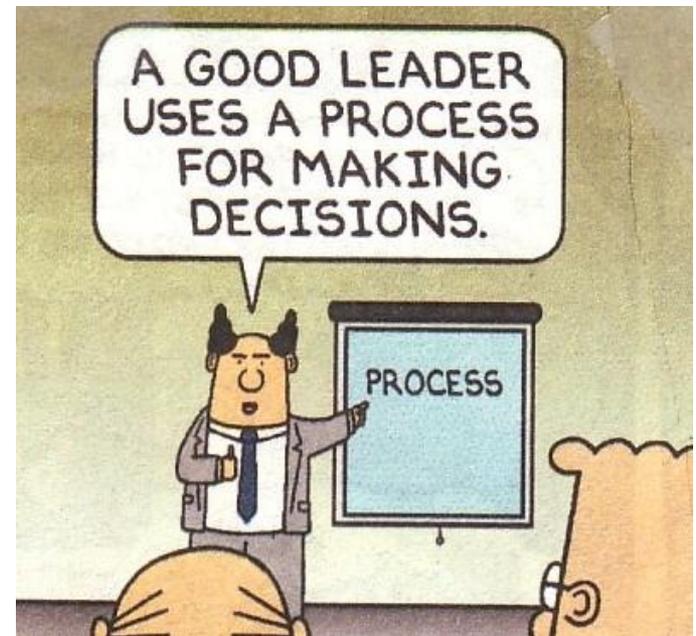
How are BAS Systems Designed & Installed?



Owner's Role- Sets scope for what control system should do and verifies scope is met.

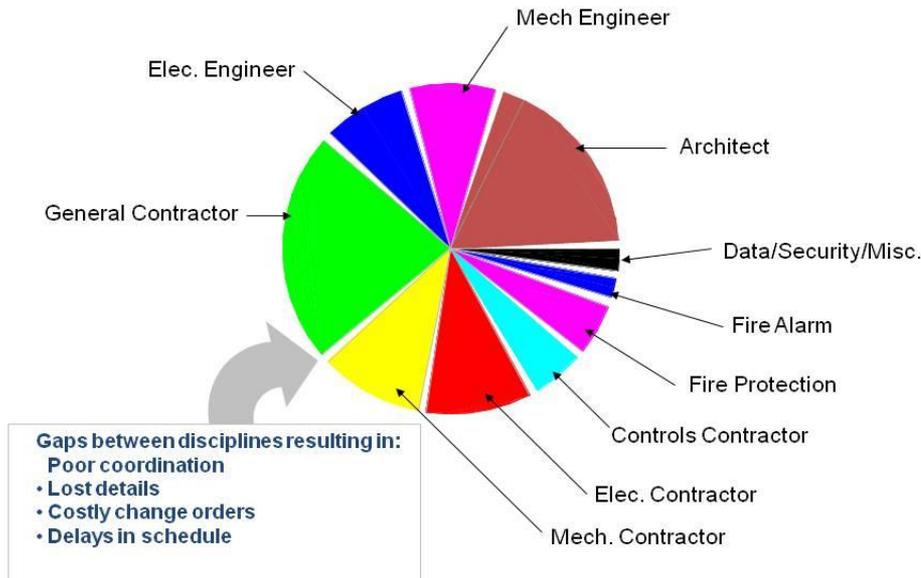


May work collaboratively with engineer and controls contractor



Commissioning Agent: Makes sure the building performs per the owner's expectations

Typical Project Team Configuration
After the Mid 1970's



Consulting Engineer: Specifies the BAS system to meet owner's scope

Typically creates performance specifications, may go into greater detail for complex systems.

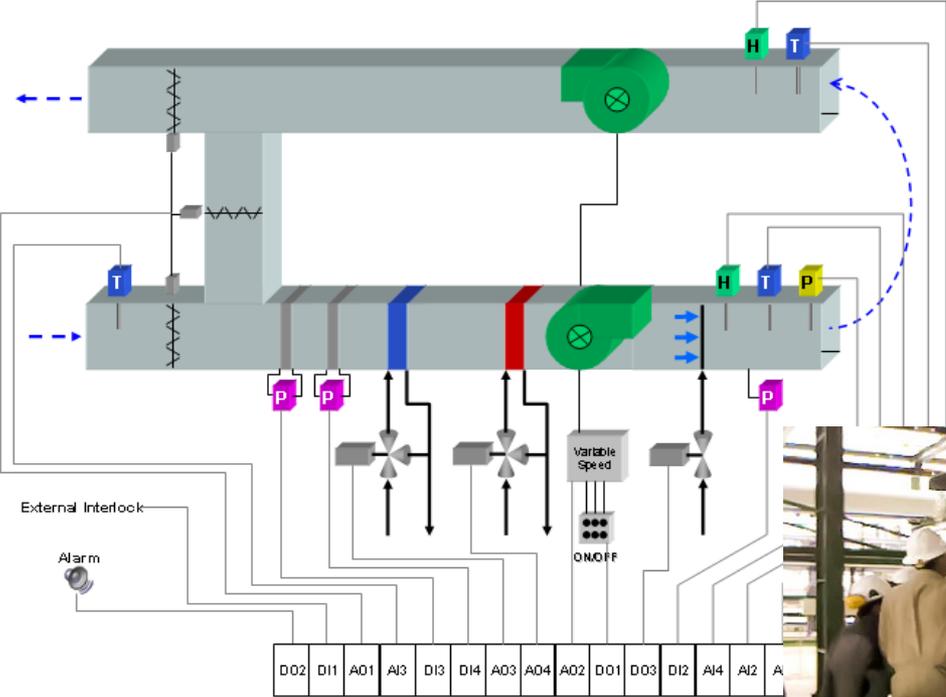
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“Does ‘high-rise’ refer to the building or the budget?”



Installer: Designs and Provides the BAS System specified by the engineer



Operator's Role- Responsible for ensuring BAS system is operating as designed.



What can go wrong?



Control Panel in Toksook Bay



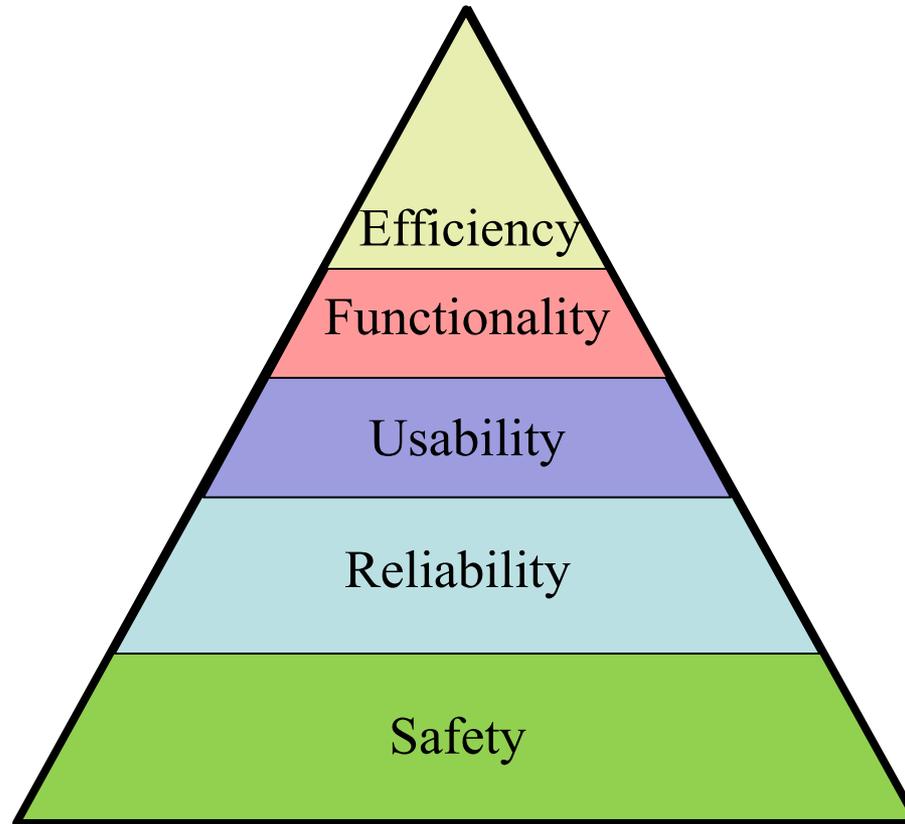
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Pick the Right Level of Automation for your needs



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Control System Hierarchy of Need



Owner Involvement is Important



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Involve Maintenance



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Maintenance workload and budget may be impacted

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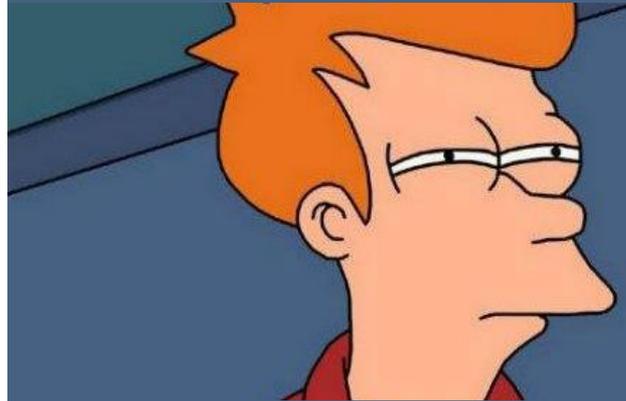
“I’m sending you to a seminar to help you work harder and be more productive.”



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After Installation..

Not sure if it fixed itself



Or the warning light burned out



- Even a well designed and installed control system breaks frequently.
- Typical life expectancy for a BAS system is 10 years.
- Maintain thorough documentation of the system for as long as you want to operate it.
- Plan to maintain training on the system.
- Monitor Energy Consumption
- Monitor Manual overrides



The End

